The claimed invention is:

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## 1. A compound of formula (Ia), (Ib), or (Ic):

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, prodrug, tautomer, hydrate or solvate thereof, wherein:

R<sup>1</sup> is a saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>20</sub> mono-, bi- or polycyclic ring optionally containing at least one heteroatom selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R<sup>1</sup> can optionally be further independently substituted with at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of: carbonyl, halo, halo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, perhalo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, perhalo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkenyl, (C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkynyl, hydroxy, oxo, mercapto, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylthio, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)aryl or (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryl, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)aryloxy or (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryloxy, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)ar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl or (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy, HO-(C=O)-, ester, amido, ether, amino, amino(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylamino(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylamino, cyano, nitro, carbamoyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl,

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(C_1-C_6)alkoxycarbonyl, (C_1-C_6)alkylaminocarbonyl, (C_5-C_{10})arylcarbonyl, (C_5-C_{10})arylcarbonyl, (C_5-C_{10})arylcarbonyl, (C_5-C_{10})arylcarbonyl, (C_1-C_6)alkylsulfonyl, and (C_5-C_{10})arylsulfonyl;
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each R<sup>3</sup> is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkenyl, (C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkynyl, 5 perhalo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, phenyl, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryl, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heterocyclic,  $(C_3-C_{10})$ cycloalkyl, hydroxy,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkoxy, perhalo $(C_1-C_6)$ alkoxy, phenoxy, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryl-O-, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heterocyclic-O-, (C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)cycloalkyl-O-,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl-S-,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl-SO<sub>2</sub>-,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl-NH-SO<sub>2</sub>-, O<sub>2</sub>N-, NC-, amino,  $Ph(CH_2)_{1-6}HN-$ ,  $(C_1-C_6)alkyl HN-$ ,  $(C_1-C_6)alkylamino$ ,  $[(C_1-C_6)alkyl]_2$ -amino, 10 (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl-SO<sub>2</sub>-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO<sub>2</sub>S-, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-,  $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-[(((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-,$ phenyl-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]$ -,  $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)$ -, phenyl-(C=O)-,  $(C_5-C_{10})$ heteroaryl-(C=O)-,  $(C_5-C_{10})$ heterocyclic-(C=O)-,  $(C_3-C_{10})$ cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-,  $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-O-(C=O)-$ ,  $H_2N(C=O)-$ ,  $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-$ , 15  $[(C_1-C_6)alkyl]_2-N-(C=O)-$ , phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl- $[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-$ ,  $(C_5-C_{10})$ heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-,  $(C_5-C_{10})$ heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-,  $(C_3-C_{10})$  $C_{10}$ )cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl-(C=O)-O-;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R<sup>3</sup> is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected from (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy, halo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, halo, H<sub>2</sub>N-, Ph(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>1-6</sub>HN-, and (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylHN-;

s is an integer from one to five;

and

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R<sup>6</sup> is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl,

(C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkenyl, (C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkynyl, phenyl, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryl, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heterocyclic,

(C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)cycloalkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl-(SO<sub>2</sub>)-, phenyl-(SO<sub>2</sub>)-, H<sub>2</sub>N-(SO<sub>2</sub>)-,

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(C_1-C_6)alkyl-NH-(SO_2)-, ((C_1-C_6)alkyl)<sub>2</sub>N-(SO_2)-, phenyl-NH-(SO_2)-,
            (phenyl)_2N-(SO_2)-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-(C=O)-,
            (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-O-(C=O)-,
            (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-O-(C=O)-, (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl-O-(C=O)-, H_2N-(C=O)-,
            (C_1-C_6)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-,
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            (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)-,
            ((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-, (phenyl)_2N-(C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-((C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-((C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-((C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-((C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-((C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-((C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-((C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-((C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(((C_1-
            (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-,
            (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-, and
            (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-;
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                            where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, benzyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic,
             cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R<sup>6</sup> is optionally substituted with at least one
             moiety independently selected from the group consisting of halo, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl,
             (C2-C6)alkenyl, (C2-C6)alkynyl, perhalo(C1-C6)alkyl, (C3-C10)cycloalkyl, phenyl,
             benzyl, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heterocyclic, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl-SO<sub>2</sub>-, formyl, NC-,
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             (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-, (C_3C_{10})cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-,
             (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-,
             (C_1-C_6)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl-O-(C=O)-,
             (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heterocyclic-O-(C=O)-, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-,
             (C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-,
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             (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-,
             ((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2-N-(C=O)-, phenyl-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-, hydroxy,
             (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy, perhalo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy, (C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)cycloalkyl-O-, phenoxy,
             (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-O-, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-O-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-O-,
             (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl-(C=O)-O-, phenyl-(C=O)-O-, (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-(C=O)-O-,
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             (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryl-(C=O)-O-, O<sub>2</sub>N-, amino, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylamino,
             ((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2-amino, formamidyl, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-,
              (C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)cycloalkyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-,
              (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heterocyclic-(C=O)-NH-, (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryl-(C=O)-NH-,
              (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-(C=O)-[(C_1-C_6)alkyl-N]-,
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              (C1-C6)alkyl-SO2NH-, (C3-C10)cycloalkyl-SO2NH-, phenyl-SO2NH-,
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(C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heterocyclic-SO<sub>2</sub>NH- and (C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>)heteroaryl-SO<sub>2</sub>NH-;

wherein the phenyl or heteroaryl moiety of a  $R^6$  substituent is optionally further substituted with at least one radical independently selected from the group consisting of halo,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl,  $(C_1-C_6)$ alkoxy, perfluoro $(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl and perfluoro $(C_1-C_6)$ alkoxy,

with the proviso that R<sup>1</sup> is not a naphthyl or phenyl; and

with the proviso that when R<sup>1</sup> is a phenyl fused with an aromatic or non-aromatic cyclic ring of 5-7 members containing up to three N atoms, said N is other than -NH or -NC<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl or if said N is -NH or -NC<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, then R<sup>1</sup> must be further substituted; and

with the proviso that when R<sup>1</sup> is a phenyl fused with an aromatic or non-aromatic cyclic ring of 5-7 members containing 1-3 heteroatoms independently selected from O and S, then R<sup>1</sup> must be further substituted.

## 15 2. A compound of claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> is

## 3. A compound of claim 1, wherein $R^1$ is

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4. A compound of claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> is

5. A compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^{l}$  is

6. A compound of claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> is

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7. A compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  is

$$\mathbb{R}^{2a}$$
 $\mathbb{N}$ 
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## 8. A compound of claim 1, wherein $R^1$ is

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- 5 9. A compound of claim 1, wherein s is one to two;  $R^3$  is hydrogen or  $(C_1-C_6)$  alkyl; and  $R^6$  is H,  $(C_1-C_6)$  alkyl, or  $(C_3-C_{10})$  cycloalkyl.
  - 10. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
  - 11. A method of preventing or treating a TGF-related disease state in an animal or human comprising the step of administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1 to the animal or human suffering from the TGF-related disease state.

12. A method of claim 11, wherein said TGF-related disease state is selected from the group consisting of cancer, glomerulonephritis, diabetic nephropathy, hepatic fibrosis, pulmonary fibrosis, intimal hyperplasia and restenosis, scleroderma, and dermal scarring.